

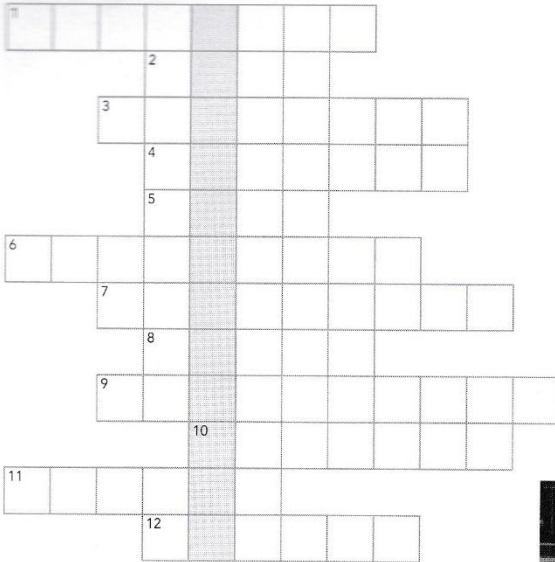
B2: Revision U3

ATTENTION: Il est vivement conseillé de revoir la matière AVANT de faire les révisions !

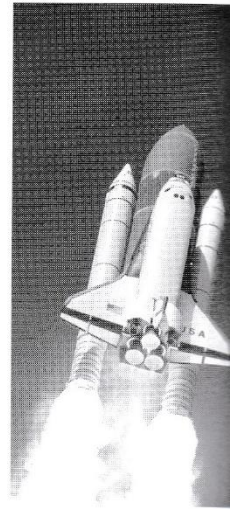
3. Unit 3: On the move.

3.1. Vocabulary.

1 Use the clues to complete the puzzle and find the two words in the shaded column.



- 1 you wait for a train here
- 2 the underground or subway in London
- 3 a road built for fast travel
- 4 bags and suitcases
- 5 the people who work on a ship, plane, etc.
- 6 a person who travels but doesn't drive
- 7 a person who works in space
- 8 a common type of public transport
- 9 a line of cars waiting to move (two words)
- 10 you travel in this, especially on a road
- 11 this takes you into space
- 12 a journey by plane



2 Tick (✓) the types of transport you can use with these verbs.

	Car	Bus	Train	Plane	Spacecraft
get on		✓	✓	✓	
get off					
get into					
get out of					
board					
take off					
land					

3 Write the most appropriate word after each sentence.

journey • travel • trip • voyage

- 1 I flew across the Atlantic from London to Boston and then took the train across four states.
- 2 I sailed all the way around the world on a yacht. It took three years!
- 3 I took the ferry across the Channel early yesterday morning and came back in the evening.
- 4 My mum's job involves going to lots of different countries so she's always taking flights.

VOCABULARY EXTENSION

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of these verbs. Use a dictionary if necessary.

drop off • get away • get in • get stuck
pick up • see off • set off • stop off

- 1 I'm late. Can you me at school on your way to work?
- 2 We on our journey at 5 am to avoid the traffic.
- 3 Can you me from the station and take me home?
- 4 The high-speed train from London to Paris leaves at 7 am and at 10.30 am.
- 5 It's a long way from London to Edinburgh so we decided to in Manchester for a night.
- 6 My parents came to the airport to me when I left for Amsterdam.
- 7 I need to for a few days so I'm going to the coast for the weekend.
- 8 We in a traffic jam for two hours every Friday evening on our way home.

3.2. Reading.

1 Read the article quickly. Answer the questions.

- 1 What is PRT?
.....
- 2 Is it more similar to public transport or private transport?
.....
- 3 Will it soon be in operation in cities around the world?
.....

2 Read the article again. Complete the gaps with sentences A–G. There is one extra sentence you do not need.

- A This will have obvious benefits for the environment.
- B The podcars, as they are called, are self-driving.
- C Passengers can relax, read, watch television or simply enjoy the views as they travel.
- D They say that they will spoil the appearance of cities.
- E Light vehicles are essential to keep costs to a minimum.
- F It came into use as far back as 1970 and connects three university campuses.
- G They're even considered safe for young children to use on their own.

3 CRITICAL THINKING

Which of the following opinions are suggested by the writer of the article? Tick (✓) the opinions.

- 1 PRT offers many advantages as a means of transport.
- 2 PRT is one of many possible ways to solve transport problems.
- 3 The system is too expensive to install.
- 4 People will only stop using cars if there is a convenient alternative.
- 5 Benefits for the environment are more important than the appearance of cities.

4 Match the underlined words in the article with these definitions.

- 1 stop hoping that something will happen or change
- 2 a combination or mixture
- 3 start or continue
- 4 happening or existing in many places

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words from 4.

- 1 The government has decided to with plans to build a new motorway.
- 2 Snowboarding is a between surfing and skiing.
- 3 Predictions indicate that flying cars will become within 20 years.
- 4 He the idea of travelling for a year because he didn't have enough money.

WILL CARS SOON BE A THING OF THE PAST?

Imagine a world without cars – a world with no traffic jams, no pollution and no worries about parking. This is the dream of Ollie Mikosza, the inventor of PRT, the Personal Rapid Transit system. PRT is a cross between a taxi, a bus and a cable car. It can take you door to door from your home to any building in a city without any of the inconveniences of driving or waiting for public transport. But will it work?

According to Mikosza, PRT will revolutionise the way we travel in cities. PRT is a system of individual vehicles which travel on metal structures above roads, buildings and even over water. (1) They are controlled by a computer so you simply choose your destination and the computer calculates the fastest and most direct route to get you there, avoiding any possible collisions with other vehicles on the way. (2)

PRT has all the benefits of a car and none of the inconveniences of public transport. The podcars are designed to carry only two or three passengers so you don't have to share with strangers. (3) There are no schedules or timetables because the vehicles wait at stations for passengers to arrive, instead of the other way around, and they operate 24 hours a day.

It may sound futuristic, but versions of PRT are already in operation in some places in the world. The oldest and most extensive system is in Morgantown in the US. (4) Around 15,000 students use it every day to travel between university buildings and the city centre. Other cities have considered introducing the PRT system, including Auckland in New Zealand and Amritsar in India. Greenville County Economic Development in the US is meeting later in the year to decide whether or not to go ahead with plans to build a system there. It will cost about \$50 million, but the CED believes that it will succeed in reducing traffic problems where other systems have failed.

(5) The podcars are powered by electricity so there is no pollution from exhaust fumes and the vehicles are virtually silent so there is no noise pollution either.

Does this mean that we will all use podcars in cities in the future? Surprisingly, in spite of the many advantages, it seems that PRT isn't going to be the norm anytime soon. One of the main drawbacks of the system, critics say, is that the metal structures used to carry the podcars are unattractive. (6)

However, Mikosza isn't going to give up on his dream. He plans to build tunnels for vehicles to travel through in areas of beauty or with particular historic interest, although these tunnels will make the system more expensive to build.

Interestingly, he also points out that more than a century passed between the invention of the first car and their widespread use. So perhaps we will see PRT in operation at some time in the future, if not in the next few years.



3.3. Grammar: part 1.

1 Match 1–5 with a–e to complete the rules about future tenses.

We use ...

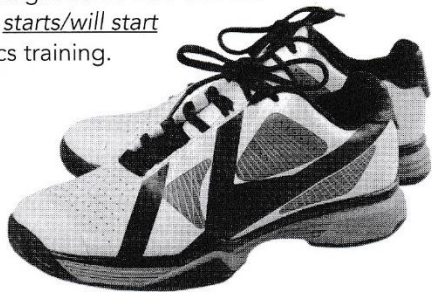
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1 the present simple | a based on evidence. |
| 2 <i>going to</i> for | b based on thoughts, opinions and expectations. |
| 3 <i>going to</i> for predictions | c plans and intentions. |
| 4 the present continuous | d after expressions of time, like <i>when</i> , <i>before</i> , <i>as soon as</i> , etc. |
| 5 <i>will</i> for predictions | e for confirmed plans and arrangements. |

2 Decide whether each statement is an intention (I) or a prediction based on evidence (P).

- My little brother is growing so quickly. He's going to be taller than me soon. I/P
- Su-Li has slowed down a lot. She's not going to win the race now. I/P
- Jonathan says he is going to give up eating chocolate in the new year. I/P
- My headache has gone now so I'm going to go out tonight after all. I/P
- What are you going to do if you don't get into university? I/P

3 Circle the correct alternative.

- He is going to study maths when he is going/~~goes~~ to university.
- Dave plays/is playing tennis at the leisure centre later.
- I meet/'m meeting Rich at the space centre tomorrow.
- Jack should get some new trainers before he starts/will start his athletics training.



4 Tick (✓) the sentences in which **will** is used correctly.

- My birthday **will** be on a Tuesday this year.
- What **will** you do next weekend?
- Our flight **will** leave at 9.30 tomorrow morning.
- I **will** study law at Bristol University next year.
- I'll probably go skiing during the holidays.
- Are you cold? I'll close the window.

5 Write the incorrect sentences in 4 again using the correct future form.

.....

.....

.....

6 Complete the sentences with the correct future form of the verb given.

- Next month I (give up) taking the bus to school and start walking instead.
- My brother is sleeping so I (be) able to ask him to help me with my homework.
- The plane (leave) at 7 o'clock tomorrow morning, so we have to get up early to get to the airport on time.
- I can't go with you, I (play) basketball at 5 pm – we have a match on Sunday.

STUDY SKILLS

How can you work on your mistakes to improve?

► STUDY SKILLS page 94

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE

7 Decide if the sentences below contain mistakes in meaning (M), form (F) or spelling (S). Then correct the sentences.

- I going to get fit this year. M/F/S
- I will meet Peter at three o'clock to play tennis. M/F/S
- Let me know as soon as you will gets home. M/F/S
- A new after-school club is beginning next week. M/F/S
- Economists say that the economy grows next year. M/F/S
- I can see you're busy so I wan't disturb you now. M/F/S
- It's going be dark soon. We should go home now. M/F/S
- The train to Madrid is going to leave at quarter to six. M/F/S

3.4. Vocabulary and listening.

1 Write these words in the correct rows. Some words may go in two or more rows. Use a dictionary to check.

appeared • booked • calculate • consider
 estimate • graduate • national • operate • paid
~~pilot~~ • populated • power • president • standard
 star • understood • write • zero

Prefix	Words
co-	<i>pilot</i>
dis-	
inter-	
mis-	
over-	
post-	
re-	
sub-	
super-	
under-	

2 Write a short exclamation in response to each of these statements using one of these adjectives with a prefix.

believable • convenient • ~~likely~~ • possible
 responsible • usual

- I'm going to be President one day!
That's unlikely!
- My brother and his friend went on his boat without lifejackets.
 That was
- Look! I've got free tickets to go to see Rihanna in concert.

- When I want to sleep well, I drink lots of coffee.

- Our flight leaves at four o'clock in the morning.

- I want to fly like a bird.

3 LISTENING 06 Listen to an interview about holidays in the future. Tick (✓) the things that the people talk about.

- space travel
- supersonic planes
- underwater hotels
- personalised hotel rooms
- virtual travel
- renting rooms



4 LISTENING 06 Listen again and circle the correct alternative.

- People will first travel to Earth's low/high orbit.
- There are plans to build sky resorts/lunar hotels using a 3D printer.
- The hotel in Fiji was started in/before 2009.
- The hotel will have rooms/be completely underwater.
- Hotel rooms will help with the effects of long-distance/high-speed travel.
- Hotels in the future will offer physical/virtual personal trainers.
- In ten years' time, more people will rent rooms in houses/apartments.

VOCABULARY EXTENSION

5 For each definition, write a word with a prefix and use it in an example sentence.

- not approve = disapprove
My parents disapprove of my new haircut.
- not sure =
- not patient =
- not behave =
- not capable =
- not well informed =
- not legal =
- not obey =

3.5. Grammar: part 2.

1 Draw lines to match the verb forms with the tenses and their uses.

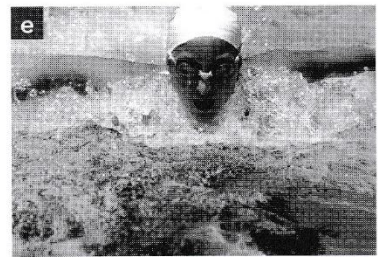
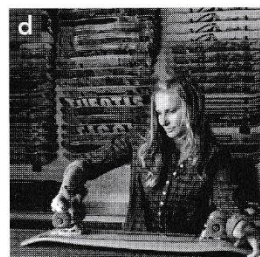
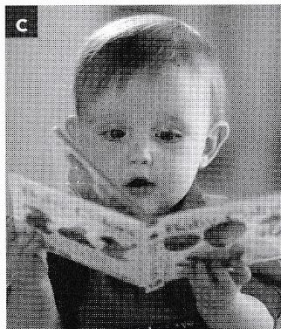
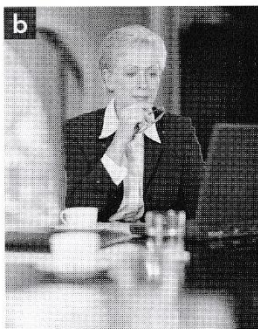
Verb form	Tense	We use it to talk about ...
will have done	future continuous	how long an activity has been in progress before a particular point in the future
will be doing	future perfect continuous	activities in progress at a particular point in the future
will have been doing	future perfect simple	activities/states that will be finished before a particular point in the future

2 Read the sentences and circle the correct alternative.

- Susannah will have arrived home by six o'clock.
At six o'clock, Susannah will be at home/travelling towards her home.
- Rick will be running his first marathon on 23rd March next year.
Rick's first marathon will be before 23rd March/during 23rd March.
- Harry will have been coaching our team for five years in May.
In May, Harry will become the team coach for five years/complete five years as the team coach.

3 Match each pair of sentences (1–5) to a photo (a–e). Then complete the sentences with the future continuous, future perfect or future perfect continuous.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1 Photo:</p> <p>a In four years' time, she/he
(start school).</p> <p>b In ten years' time, she/he
(study lots of different school subjects).</p> | <p>4 Photo:</p> <p>a In two years' time, she/he
(win her first big race).</p> <p>b In five years' time, she/he
(train for the next Olympics).</p> |
| <p>2 Photo:</p> <p>a In two years' time, she/he
(still work in a shop).</p> <p>b In five years' time, she/he
(become a shop manager).</p> | <p>5 Photo:</p> <p>a In three years' time, she/he
(retire).</p> <p>b In five years' time, she/he
(travel around the world for six months).</p> |
| <p>3 Photo:</p> <p>a In two years' time, she/he
(qualify as a chef).</p> <p>b In ten years' time, she/he
(manage a restaurant for about two years).</p> | |



GRAMMAR CHALLENGE

4 Find ten extra words in the text.

My brother is one of those people who will know exactly where he will be and what he'll be doing at any time in the future. For example, he's going to go to university to study medicine next year. In five years' time, he'll have been finished his course and he'll be working as a doctor. In ten years' time he'll already be getting married and living with his wife and two children. As soon as they will have enough money, they will buy a big house in the country. I know that when he retires, he will have been worked his entire life. Personally, I'm very different. I will have no idea where I'll be doing in five years' time. I hope I'll have doing a job that I will enjoy, but I don't know what that will be at the moment.

3.8. More vocabulary and grammar.

Grammar

1 Circle the correct alternative.

- 1 I will meet/am meeting a friend at the airport tomorrow.
- 2 Do you think it will rain/is raining next weekend?
- 3 Hurry up. The train will leave/leaves in five minutes.
- 4 Craig loves sci-fi so he's going to love/loving this film.
- 5 I'll call you as soon as I 'm getting/get home.

2 Complete the sentences with the future continuous, future perfect or future perfect continuous form of the verbs given.

- 1 I this book by Friday.
You can borrow it then. (finish)
- 2 When we go to see Amy, she
..... in Berlin for two years. (live)
- 3 Don't call me after midnight. I
..... (sleep)
- 4 By the time they come home, they
..... for six months. (travel)

3 Choose the correct option, a, b or c.

- 1 As soon as I from university, I will buy a house.
a will graduate b will have been graduating c graduate
- 2 Global warming until we change the way we live.
a will have continued b will continue
c continues
- 3 By the time the space probe returns to Earth, it
millions of kilometres.
a will have travelled b is going to travel
c will travel
- 4 I can't see you tomorrow because I in a concert.
a will play b play
c am playing

4 Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. Use between three and five words.

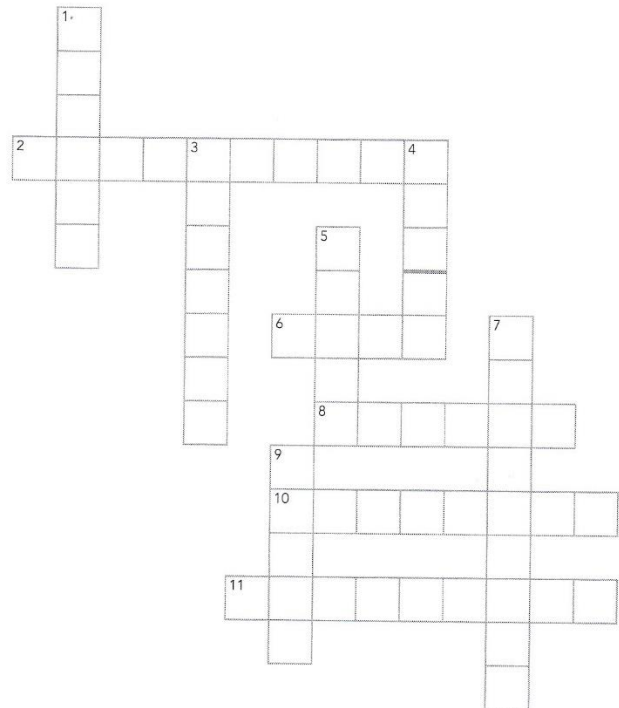
- 1 There's a party next week at Lucy's. **HAVING**
Next week, Lucy
- 2 I started doing yoga three years ago. **FOR**
I three years.
- 3 Greg went home before we arrived. **HAD**
When we arrived,
- 4 We'll get to the cinema after the start of the film. **WILL**
By the time we get to the cinema, the
film
- 5 Jane worked at the shop for three years
before it closed. **BEEN**
When the shop closed, Jane
..... there for three years.

Vocabulary

1 Complete the sentences with the correct word using a prefix and the word given.

- 1 It is highly (likely) that a human will reach Mars anytime soon.
- 2 It is (responsible) to ride a bike without lights at night.
- 3 Our team has had an incredibly (successful) season, losing all but two matches.
- 4 If your answers are (complete), you will lose marks.
- 5 I (estimate) the time it would take to do my assignment and handed it in late.

2 Read the clues and complete the crossword.



Across

- 2 rooms and equipment, e.g. at a university
- 6 a journey somewhere and back
- 8 a course of study at university
- 10 extra hours at work
- 11 a move to a higher level in a job

Down

- 1 a long journey by boat
- 3 a talk to students at university
- 4 start, for example a company
- 5 made to leave a job
- 7 a system when you choose when to work
- 9 get on a ship or plane

Answers.

1. Vocabulary.

- 1
 1 platform 2 tube 3 motorway
 4 luggage 5 crew 6 passenger
 7 astronaut 8 train 9 traffic jam
 10 vehicle 11 rocket 12 flight
Shaded words: future travel

2

	Car	Bus	Train	Plane	Spacecraft
get off		✓	✓	✓	
get into	✓				✓
get out of	✓				✓
board		✓	✓	✓	✓
take off				✓	✓
land				✓	✓

3

- 1 journey 2 voyage 3 trip 4 travel

4

- 1 drop, off 2 set off 3 pick, up
 4 gets in 5 stop off 6 see, off
 7 get away 8 get stuck

2. Reading.

1

- 1 the Personal Rapid Transit system
 2 private transport 3 No, probably not.

2

- 1 B 2 C 3 G 4 F 5 A 6 D

3

- 1 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✓

4

- 1 give up on 2 cross 3 go ahead
 4 widespread

5

- 1 go ahead 2 cross 3 widespread
 4 gave up on

3. Grammar: part 1.

1

- 2 c 3 a 4 e 5 b

2

- 2 P 3 I 4 I 5 I

3

- 1 goes 2 is playing 3 'm meeting
 4 starts

4

- 1 ✓ 5 ✓ 6 ✓

5

- 2 What are you going to do/are you doing next weekend?
 3 Our flight leaves at 9.30 tomorrow morning.
 4 I'm going to study law at Bristol University next year.

6

- 1 'm/am going to
 2 won't/will not
 3 leaves
 4 'm/am playing

7

- 1 F ~~going~~ I'm going 2 M ~~will meet~~ 'm meeting 3 F ~~as soon as you will get~~ home as soon as you get home 4 S ~~beginning~~ beginning 5 M ~~grows~~ will grow 6 S ~~won't~~ won't 7 F ~~going to be~~ going to be 8 M ~~is going to leave~~ leaves

4. Vocabulary and listening.

1

Prefix	Words
co-	operate, present, star, write
dis-	appeared
inter-	national
mis-	calculate, paid, understood, write
over-	booked, estimate, paid, populated, power, write
post-	graduate
re-	appeared, calculate, consider, paid, populated, title, write
sub-	standard, zero
super-	power, star
under-	estimate, graduate, paid, populated, write

2

- 2 That was irresponsible! 3 That's unbelievable! 4 That's unusual! 5 That's inconvenient! 6 That's impossible!

3

- 1 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 6 ✓

4

- 1 low 2 lunar hotels 3 before 4 be completely 5 long-distance 6 virtual 7 rooms in houses

5

- Suggested answers**
 2 unsure – I'm unsure about what I want to do in the future. 3 impatient – Don't be impatient. Dinner will be ready soon. 4 misbehave – Children often misbehave because they want attention. 5 incapable – My four-year-old nephew is incapable of sitting still for very long. 6 misinformed – I'm afraid you've been misinformed. The museum is closed today. 7 illegal – It's illegal to ride a motorbike without a helmet. 8 disobey – You should never disobey the law.

5. Grammar: part 2.

1

- will have done* – future perfect simple – activities/states that will be finished before a particular point in the future
will be doing – future continuous – activities in progress at a particular point in the future
will have been doing – future perfect continuous – how long an activity has been in progress before a particular point in the future

2

- 1 at home 2 during 23rd March
 3 complete five years as the team coach
 3
 1 Photo c a will have started school b will be studying lots of different school subjects
 2 Photo e a will still be working in a shop b will have become a shop manager
 3 Photo a a will have qualified as a chef b will have been managing a restaurant for about two years
 4 Photo d a will have won her first big race b will be training for the next Olympics
 5 Photo b a will have retired b will have been/will be travelling around the world for six months

4

- 1 My brother is one of those people who ~~will~~ knows ... 2 For example, he's going to ~~be~~ go to university ... 3 In five years' time, he'll have ~~been~~ finished his course ... 4 In ten years' time he'll already be ~~getting~~ married ... 5 As soon as they ~~will~~ have enough money, ... 6 I know that when he retires, he will have ~~been~~ worked ... 7 I ~~will~~ have no idea ... 8 where I'll be ~~doing~~ in five years' time. 9 I hope I'll have ~~doing~~ a job 10 that I ~~will~~ enjoy ...

6. Speaking.

1

- First part:** Compare the photographs
Second part: say what you think about the ways of travelling on holiday

2

Similarities	Differences
people travelling on holiday they have luggage with them	1: travelling by plane, 2: travelling by bicycle 1: at an airport, 2: in the countryside 1: they have big backpacks, 2: she has a small backpack

3

Yes

4

- 1 Both photographs show 2 In the first photograph 3 whereas in the second photograph 4 In both pictures 5 but one big difference between the photos 6 while 7 Another important difference is that 8 Compared with

7. Writing.

Student's own answers.

8. More vocabulary and grammar.

Grammar

1

1 am meeting 2 will rain 3 leaves
4 going to love 5 get

2

1 'll have finished 2 'll have been
living 3 'll be sleeping 4 'll have been
travelling

3

1 c 2 b 3 a 4 c

4

1 is having a party 2 've been doing
yoga for 3 Greg had gone 4 will have
started 5 had been working

Vocabulary

1

1 unlikely 2 irresponsible
3 unsuccessful 4 incomplete
5 underestimated

2

Across: 2 facilities 6 trip 8 degree

10 overtime 11 promotion

Down: 1 voyage 3 lecture 4 set up

5 fired 7 flexitime 9 board