ATTENTION: Il est vivement conseillé de revoir la matière AVANT de faire les révisions !

4. Unit 4: Time to cook.

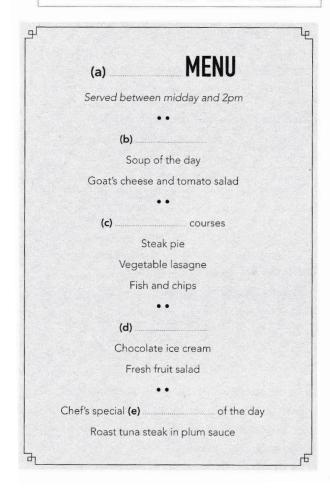
4.1. Vocabulary.

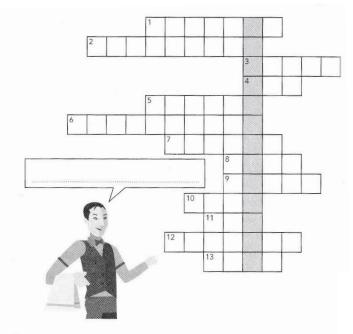
Read the clues and complete the puzzle. Then use the words in the shaded column to find what the waiter is saying.

- 1 a bird that we use for eggs and meat
- 2 the yellow seed we eat which comes from a tall plant
- 3 the liquid that comes out of a fruit
- 4 a thick natural liquid that we fry food with
- 5 a large bird similar to a chicken
- 6 a small soft red fruit
- 7 a small orange vegetable that you usually boil
- a large fish that lives in the Pacific and Atlantic Oceans
- 9 a thick fatty liquid we use to make cheese
- 10 a small round fruit with purple, red or yellow skin and a hard stone inside
- 11 a pastry with meat, vegetables or fruit inside
- 12 a round flat dessert made from eggs, milk and flour which you fry
- 13 a white liquid that comes from cows and goats

2 Complete the menu with these words.

desserts • dish • lunch • main • starters





3 Circle the correct alternative.

- 1 In Japan, they make fantastic dishes with frozen/raw fis
- 2 Samantha doesn't eat meat because she's a vegetable/ vegetarian.
- 3 This looks and smells nice, but it isn't very tasty/nasty.
- 4 Indian curries are usually hot and salty/spicy, aren't they?
- Don't throw away that stale/sweet bread; feed it to the birds.
- They always buy their fresh/new fruit from the same market stall.
- 7 A balanced, <u>healthy/heavy</u> diet is good for you.

4 Which words in 3 are the opposite of these?

1	meat eater	
2	cooked	
3	stale	
4	tasteless	
5	unhealthy	

VOCABULARY EXTENSION Match the nouns to the adjectives that describe them. 1 steak a soft/hard/strong 2 cheese b delicate/delicious 3 curry c hot/mild lemon d juicy/tender/chewy

dessert sour/bitter

apple crunchy/sweet/juicy

7 flavour g creamy/fruity/rich

4.2. Reading.

Read the article and choose the best summary, a, b or c.

- a Some fruit and vegetables are healthier than others.
- **b** Fruit and vegetables can make you more beautiful.
- c Some fruit and vegetables are not perfect, but is this really a problem?

Read the blog again. Are these sentences True (T) or False (F)? Write the number of the line(s) where you find the answer.

1 Supermarkets used to only stock perfect fruit and vegetables.

T/F.....

2 In the supermarket campaigns, the misshapen and normal fruit and vegetables were sold at the same price.

T/F

3 There used to be more rules about the size and shape of fruit and vegetables on sale.

T/F

4 Food is only wasted because supermarkets want perfect food.

T/F

5 In 2050 the world's population will probably be double what it is now.

T/F.....

6 It looks like customers won't change their buying habits.

T/F.....

7 Many other companies are too afraid to sell ugly fruit and vegetables.

T/F

8 The writer thinks that it is the appearance of fruit and vegetables which is important, not the flavour.

7/5

3 Match the underlined words with the definitions.

- 1 throwing something away because it's not needed
- 2 something that makes you want to do something because you will benefit
- 3 fruit, vegetables and other things that farmers grow
- 4 getting rid of something
- 5 to make a choice
- 6 refused to accept because it's not what was wanted

© CRITICAL THINKING

Choose the most likely explanation for shoppers' behaviour a, b or both.

- 1 Shoppers choose perfect-looking produce because
 - a) that's what they usually see in the shops.
 - b) they know that it tastes better.
- 2 Supermarkets now only have perfect fruit and veg
 - a) because most fruit and veg grows perfectly.
 - b) because they think it's what people want.
- 3 Many shoppers probably
 - a) don't care about the shape of fruit.
 - b) are interested in how much fruit and veg costs.

UGLY OR JUST NOT QUITE PERFECT?

hen buying fresh fruit and vegetables, would you select a very curly cucumber, a carrot with two 'legs', a potato with three heads, or an aubergine that looks

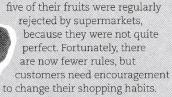
bike a sofa? For many people, the answer is 'no' – they look for symmetrical, perfect produce when they go to the supermarket. And, until recently, there was no

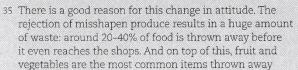


10 other choice in supermarkets.

Not anymore! In France, a large supermarket chain, Intermarché, has started a marketing campaign to put ugly fruit and vegetables back on the shelves. And British TV chef Jamie Oliver has followed their lead, together

- 15 with a large UK supermarket. Both the French and British supermarkets are selling their funny-shaped fruit and veg at a huge discount as an <u>incentive</u> for shoppers to <u>opt for</u> the less attractive 'crooked' versions.
- The problem is that over the years, supermarkets have trained their customers to expect perfect fruit and veg, with many customers <u>discarding</u> produce that isn't 'perfect'. And until recently, there were numerous, very strict rules for supermarkets about the size and shape of fresh produce. If a farmer's carrots were slightly too short,
- 25 they were <u>rejected</u>. One seller was ordered to remove hundreds of kiwi fruits which were not quite big enough. An avocado grower in Australia complained that one in





- 40 in households. The Food and Agriculture Organisation reports that one third of food produced is wasted, worldwide (1.3 billion tonnes). Yet at the same time, we know that world food shortages are soon going to be a real and serious problem. Experts predict that by 2050, food
- 45 production will need to double in order to feed the world's growing population. <u>Eliminating</u> food waste will go a long way towards helping this.

Fortunately, it looks like these brave, but common-sense supermarket campaigns are working. The only problem

- 50 Intermarché found was that they sold out of produce too quickly! It seems that these campaigns are going to be profitable, as well as environmentally friendly. Other supermarkets have
- already experimented with the same 55 idea, both within and outside Europe.

So, next time, when you go shopping, think before you buy. I'm cooking for my friends tonight: carrot soup and peach pie, both made from 'ugly'

60 fruit and veg. And I'm sure they'll be delicious. After all, it's the taste that counts.



4.3. Grammar: part 1.

Ica Read the examples from the text and circle the future form in each one.

- **a** We know that world food shortages are soon going to be a real and serious problem.
- **b** So, next time, when you go shopping, think before you buy.
- c I'm cooking for my friends tonight.
- **d** Eliminating food waste will go a long way towards helping this.

1b Complete the rules with the words below.

going to * present continuous * present simple will/won't

- 1 We use the ______with time expressions like when, after, before, as soon as to talk about the future, and also to talk about a future event that is part of a timetable.
- 2 We use the ______ to talk about fixed, confirmed future arrangements, which are generally quite soon.
- We use _______to make general predictions. We also use it to talk about decisions made at the moment of speaking, as well as an objective truth or 'fact'.
- **4** We use ______ to make predictions based on some sort of evidence and for plans and intentions.

2 Match the halves to make sentences.

- I'll call the restaurant ...
 When you finish peeling the potatoes, ...
 He'll discuss the menu with his kitchen staff ...
 There won't be any food left ...
- When you're old, ...before he prints it out.
- **b** will you cut them into chips?
- c when all the cousins come to dinner!
- d will there still be fish in the sea?
- e as soon as I find the number.

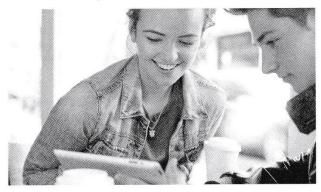
3 Circle the correct alternative.

- 1 She <u>comes/will come</u> to your party if you <u>ask/will ask</u> her.
- 2 The post has arrived. Don't worry, I get/'ll get it.
- When we <u>see/'ll see</u> him next time, we <u>tell/'ll tell</u> him the good news!
- 4 Make the tea as soon as the water boils/will boil.
- 5 Careful with that pan of soup! You <u>burn/'ll burn</u> yourself.

Is the present continuous used in these sentences to talk about now (N), the future (F), or either (E)?

- 1 I can't talk at the moment. I've got an exam tomorrow and I'm revising.
- 2 I'm meeting Sal outside the library. I'm sure she'll be there.
- 3 Guess what? I'm studying on that course, too. That's strange!
- 4 We're leaving in half an hour. Do you want to see us there?
- 5 She's preparing a very special meal, I've heard.
- **6** They're playing at the new hockey fields, on the outskirts of town, at 3 pm.
- **7** He's listening to music. He can't hear you with his earphones on.

5 Read the dialogue and circle the best alternative.



Owen: (a) Who's going to get/gets the burgers?

Kate: (b) I'll ask/'m asking Antonia, I think. (c) She isn't

minding/won't mind helping.

Owen: Great. (d) I 'll make/make the salads. And bread?

Kate: The bakery always (e) opens/is opening at 8 am.

(f) I'll get'm getting 10 loaves and 30 rolls.

Owen: When (g) are we going to light/do we light the

barbecue?

Kate: At 6 pm, I think. (h) Who is serving/ is going to

serve the food?

Owen: You and me. And once that's finished, (i) we're

enjoying /we'll enjoy ourselves!

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE

6 Replace the underlined sections with the correct future tense.

I <u>meet</u> my friends to watch a football match. That <u>will finish</u> at six o' clock. Then I <u>go home</u> and <u>have</u> my dinner. I <u>will helping</u> my little sister with her homework tonight and then <u>probably I'm watching</u> TV after that. When <u>it's going to be</u> 10.30, I'll go to bed.

4.4. <u>Vocabulary and listening.</u>

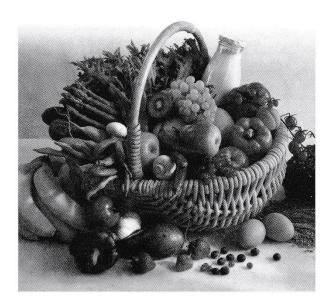
Complete the sentences with a prefix from the first box and the correct form of a word from the second box.

	dis- » mis- » over- » pre- » re- » under-
	approve • build • charge • eat • fill • heat • hear
1	They had to many houses after the earthquake in Chile.
2	My dad of violence on TV.
3	My glass is empty. Could you
	it for me please?
4	The oven has to be hot before you put the pie in.
	So remember toit.
5	My grandmother can't hear very well so she often
	me when I talk to her.
6	I at the restaurant last night.
	I felt so ill!
7	I thought the meal was very cheap, but when
	I looked at the bill I realised the waiter had
	us.

- 2 Read these sentences. Replace the underlined words with one word and a prefix.
 - 1 She always <u>pronounces</u> the word "doughnut" incorrectly. *mispronounces*
 - 2 That famous actor fell in love with the <u>star he worked</u> with in the movie.
 - 3 They had to <u>arrange</u> the meeting <u>again</u> because the boss was late.
 - 4 These children really <u>don't like</u> eating green vegetables.
 - 5 We cannot <u>emphasise too much</u> the importance of a balanced diet.
 - **6** Salads that are <u>already washed</u> save time, but are usually more expensive.
- 3 LISTENING 14 Listen to five students giving their opinions about whether we should eat less meat. Which students think we should?

Studente			
Studente.			

		1	2	3	4	5
а	Eating less meat will mean there is food for everyone later.					
b	I like meat too much to stop eating it.					
С	The main problem is our water supply, not meat.					
d	I don't believe there will be a problem with our meat supply in the future.					
е	Eating less meat now is better than eating an alternative to meat later.					
f	Technology will provide us with a solution.					
g	Eating less meat is good for our health.					
h	In the future, whether we like it or not, we will have to eat less meat.					
i	I know there's a problem but I'm not going to change.					



VOCABULARY EXTENSION

5 There are more verbs which take the prefixes mis- and dis-. Complete the table with the prefix and also the noun form.

	Word	Prefix	Noun form
1	agree	disagree	disagreement
2	behave		
3	connect		
4	honest		
5	inform		
6	print		

4.5. Grammar: part 2.

To Look at the examples from the listening. Which is the future continuous and which is the future perfect?

- a In 50 years' time millions of people will be drinking man-made water!
- **b** By 2050 the global population will have grown to nine billion.
- 16 Complete the grammar rules with these words.

by * continuous * finished * perfect * unfinished
We use the future (a) to talk about
activities in progress at a particular time in the
future. These activities are in progress so they are
(b)
We use the future (c) to talk about
activities that will be (d) before a certain
time in the future. We often use the preposition
(e)meaning 'some time before' with the
future perfect.

2 Complete the email message with these verbs. Use the future continuous tense.

explore * fly * put * read * run * swim

This time tomorrov	w, I (a)
in the hotel pool. I	can't wait! Fiona and Jamie
(b)	around and playing. No
doubt Dad (c)	the island! You
know what he's lik	e! Mum (d)
a good book.	
It's so exciting! I've	e still got all my packing
to do before I go, b	ut tomorrow morning I ·
(e)	it all away in my
hotel room! Only f	ive hours to go and we
(f)	over France on our way to
sunny Spain.	

3 Complete the sentences about Tom and Zac's day tomorrow. Use the future perfect.





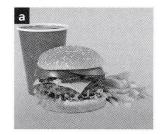
- 1 By 7 am, they will have got up.
- 2 By 9 am / swim a kilometre
- 3 By 11 am / clean all the windows
- 4 By midday / Tom / make lunch
- 5 By 3 pm / Zac / paint / garage door
- 6 By 5 pm / Tom / cut grass
- 7 By 9 pm / they both / fall asleep in front of TV

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE

- 4 Each sentence contains a mistake with the verb form. Find it and rewrite the sentences.
 - 1 We'll be lived in more comfortable houses in 2050.
 - 2 Many more parents will working from home in the
 - 3 Friendly robots are doing all the housework soon.
 - 4 Dad will have leave the house for work by the time you wake up.
 - 5 The train get in at 10.17 so make sure you are there!
 - **6** I think life used be much simpler in the past than now.
 - 7 I live in this bungalow for nearly 12 years!
 - 8 When I was young, we were going camping every July.
 - 9 Aren't you hungry? You don't touch your steak!

4.6. Speaking.

LISTENING 15 Listen to two students discussing where to eat for a friend's birthday. Which picture matches their final decision?











2 15 Listen again and complete the expressions.

	· ·		
1	Givina	vour	opinion

a	In my	 l think	we	should	d have	

b	The	Ise	0	it	
v	1110	 1 20	-	11	

- c Personally, I vegetarian burgers.
- 2 Responding to other people's opinions
 - a Maybe you're
 - **b** That's a good
 - c Yes, I
- 3 Asking other people's opinions
 - a Why don't we go to the new _____place?
 - **b** What about the?
 - c What do you _____about going for pizza?

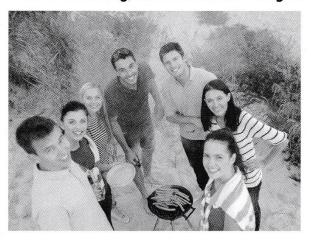
PRONUNCIATION

3 Match the words from the dialogue in the left column which have the same sounds as the words on the right. Then listen and check.

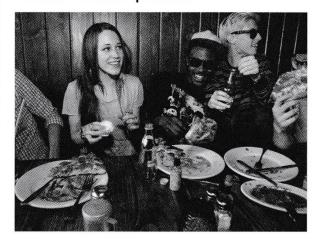
nice	you're	
enough	prefer	
don't	somewhere	
birthday	why	
before	should	
good	go	

DESCRIBING PICTURES

4 Look at the photo and write the answers to your questions in your notebook. If you are not sure of something, use I think and/or I imagine.



- 1 Who can you see in the photo?
- 2 Where are they?
- 3 What are they doing?
- 4 What kind of clothes are they wearing?
- 5 What do you think the people are enjoying about the event?
- 5 LISTENING 17 Listen to a student talking about the same photo. What are her answers to the questions?
- SPEAKING Now look at the second photo and answer the same questions.

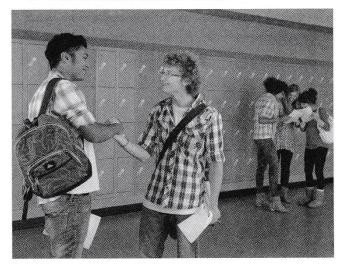


SPEAKING Compare and contrast the people, the activities and the place in the two photos.

4.7. Writing.

Read this email invitation. Answer the questions.

- 1 What is the invitation for?
- 2 What does Sean want Finn to do?





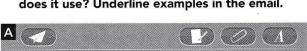
How are you? I hope your exams are going well. I have decided to have an end-of-exams party at my house! It's on 19th June, starting at 7 pm. We'll have lots of food and music, too. I'd love to see you there.

We're going to make a selection of home-made pizzas. It'd be great if you could bring something sweet for dessert. I will also need some people to help me clean up afterwards. Could you possibly stay a bit later to help?

Please come!

Sean

Read these two replies to the emails quickly. Which is the best reply? Why? What types of language does it use? Underline examples in the email.



Hi Sean,

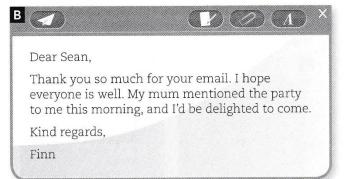
Thanks for your email. My exams are stressful, but I think they're going well.

The party sounds great. Of course I'll be there! Thanks very much for asking me. I might be a bit late though. I'm going out that day with my brother to watch a football match, but I reckon we'll get back at around 7 pm. I'll come to yours straight afterwards. If I remember, I'll bring some cake. Would you like me to bring anything else?

Thanks again for the invitation. I'm really looking forward to it!

All the best,

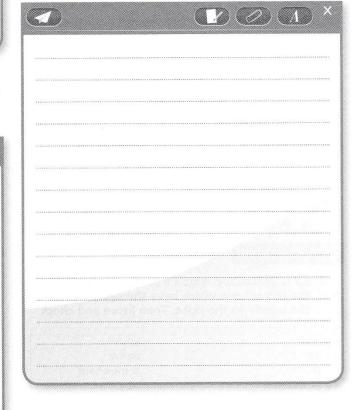
Finn



Now write an email invitation for one of the events below.

You are planning a surprise birthday party for your best friend. It's top secret! Decide where the party will be and what help you need. Write to your friends telling them where and when the party is and asking for help.





4.8. More vocabulary and grammar.

Grammar

1 Find five mistakes and correct them.

- 1 I'm leaving now. I call you when I will get there.
- 2 What time does your flight arriving?
- 3 It's no use, I'll left by then. You need to come earlier.
- 4 I starting a new English course next Friday.

2 Circle the correct alternative.

- 1 It's my best friend's birthday tomorrow. He <u>will be/</u> is being 16.
- 2 She won't be here because she 'Il go/'s going to the dentist.
- 3 Do you think that you will win/are winning first prize?
- **4** We '<u>Il have/'re having</u> a nice quiet evening watching TV, OK?
- 5 What will you do/are you doing this weekend?

3 Complete the sentences with the future continuous or the future perfect form of the verbs given.

Monday, 9 o'clock — leave for school, don't be late! 10—1.15 — history exam. Results by Friday.

- 1 By half past nine he ______(arrive) at school.
- **2** By ten past ten he(start) his history exam.
- 3 At half past ten he _____ (write) the answers.
- 4 By half past one he(finish) the exam.
- 5 By the weekend he(find out) his results.

4 Complete the dialogue with the correct tense of these verbs.

be « come « enjoy « have » live « plan » sent				
Izzie:	I can't wait for my birthday. This time tomorrow, we'll (a) my party.			
Martin:	(b) you any presents yet?			
Izzie:	One or two. My uncle (c) me some money last week. He's (d) in Sydney for the past five years, but told us that he's (e) over to visit next month.			
Martin:	That (f) fun! Is it OK if I bring my cousin to the party? We (g) to go out but we'll come to your party instead.			

Izzie:

Absolutely.

Vocabulary

Put these words in the correct columns.

chicken * cream * pancake * peas * pie * plum semi-skimmed milk * strawberry * sweetcorn * tuna

Fruit	Vegetables	Meat / Fish	Bakery	Dairy
		Up page and		
		Capacita		
		A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR		

2 Complete the sentences with these words.

healthy * junk * raw * spicy * vegetarian

- 1 He makes lovely Indian food that is but not too hot.
- 2 Sara is a so she doesn't eat meat or fish.
- 3 You can't eat that !! You have to cook it first.
- 4 Too much food isn't good for your health.
- Do you think it costs more to have a

3 Complete the sentences by adding the correct prefix to the words.

- 1 You'll have toheat that meat from yesterday carefully. You don't want to be ill.
- 2 I think it's best to learn English on the Internet, but my parentsagree with me.
- 3 If youoperate together on this project, you'll find it's actually very easy.
- 4 I think Steve is ____confident. He sometimes seems a little arrogant to me.
- 5 The journey between the two cities is extremely reliable and quick. It takes just over two hours by _____city train.
- **6** Personally, I think Mattsold his sports car. It was simply too cheap.
- 7 The shopkeeper heard me and gave me three melons, instead of lemons!

Match the adjectives which have the opposite meaning.

- 1 serious
- 2 overcooked
- 3 enormous
- 4 curly
- 5 lazy
- 6 outgoing
- 7 detached
- 8 lively
- 9 quiet

- a hard-working
- **b** shy
- c cheerful
- **d** noisy
- e tiny
- f quiet
- **g** raw
- **h** straight
- i terraced

Answers.

3

1. Vocabulary.

e dish 1 chicken 2 sweetcorn 3 juice 4 oil 3 5 turkey 6 strawberry 7 carrot 8 tuna 9 cream 10 plum 11 pie 12 pancake 13 milk (enjoy your meal)

a lunch **b** starters **c** main **d** desserts 1 vegetarian 2 raw 3 fresh 4 tasty 5 healthy 1 raw 2 vegetarian 3 tasty 4 spicy 1 d 2 a 3 c 4 e 5 g 6 f 7 b 5 stale 6 fresh 7 healthy

2. Reading.

C 1 T (line 8) 2 F (lines 16-17) 3 T (lines 22-23) 4 F (line 36) **5** T (lines 44–45) **6** F (lines 49–51) 7 F (lines 54-55) 8 F (lines 60-62)

1 discarding 2 incentive 3 produce 4 eliminating 5 opt for 6 rejected 1 a 2 b 3 both

3. Grammar: part 1.

a are ... going to be b go c 'm cooking d will go 335 1 present simple 2 present continuous 3 will/won't 4 going to 1 e 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 d

2 1 will come, ask 2 'll get 3 see, 'll tell 4 boils 5 'll burn 1 N 2 F 3 E 4 F 5 E 6 F 7 N a 's going to get b I'll ask c won't mind d I'll make e opens f I'll get g are we going to light h is going to serve i we'll enjoy

I'm meeting my friends to watch a football match. That finishes at six o'clock. Then I'm going home and I'm going to have my dinner. I'm helping my little sister with her homework tonight and then I'm probably going to watch TV after that. When it's 10.30, I'll go to bed.

4. Vocabulary and listening.

1 rebuild 2 disapproves 3 refill 4 pre-heat 5 mishears 6 overate 7 undercharged 2

2 co-star 3 rearrange 4 dislike 5 over-emphasise 6 pre-washed Speakers 1, 3 and 4 a 3 b 2 c 4 d 5 e 1 f 5 q 1 h 4 i 2

2 misbehave, misbehaviour 3 disconnect, disconnection 4 dishonest, dishonesty 5 misinform, misinformation 6 misprint, misprint

5. Grammar: part 2.

a future continuous **b** future perfect ${\bf a}$ continuous ${\bf b}$ unfinished ${\bf c}$ perfect d finished e by a will be swimming **b** will be running c will be exploring d will be reading e will be putting f will be flying

3 2 By 9 am they will have swum a kilometre. 3 By 11 am they will have cleaned all the windows. 4 By midday Tom will have made lunch.

5 By 3 pm Zac will have painted the garage door. 6 By 5 pm Tom will have cut the grass.

7 By 9 pm they will have both fallen asleep in front of the TV.

1 (We)'ll be living 2 will work/will be working 3 will be doing/will do 4 will have left 5 gets in/is getting in / will get in 6 used to be/was 7 have lived 8 would/used to go camping 9 haven't touched

6. Speaking.

Which of these foods do you think is the best for your meal? Picture d - gourmet burger 2 1 a opinion b way c prefer 2 a right b idea c agree

before / you're birthday / prefer don't / go enough / somewhere good / should nice / why A 3 a fast food b seafood restaurant c think Students' own answers 5 1 Some people enjoying a barbecue. 2 At the beach, outside. 3 They are standing around a portable barbecue talking and cooking, and smiling for the photo. 4 They are all wearing comfortable, 'weekend' clothes. 5 I think they are enjoying being together. Students' own answers Students' own answers

7. Writing.

1 An end-of-exams party 2 bring a dessert to the party and help clean up

Email A - he answers all the questions and uses more informal language Less formal language in A, e.g. reckon More exclamations in A Shorter sentences in A

Hi Sean,

Thanks for your email. My exams are stressful, but I think they're going well. The party sounds great. Of course I'll be there! Thanks very much for asking me. I might be a bit late though. I'm going out that day with my brother to watch a football match, but <u>I reckon</u> we'll get back at around 7 pm. I'll come to yours straight

afterwards. If I remember, I'll bring some cake. Would you like me to bring anything else?

Thanks again for the invitation. I'm really looking forward to it!

All the best,

Finn

Students' own answers

8. More vocabulary and grammar.

Grammar

1 1 I'll call you when I get there 2 does ... arrive? 3 I'll have left 4 I'm starting 1 will be 2 's going 3 will win 4 'll have 5 are you doing

1 will have arrived 2 will have started 3 will be writing 4 will have finished 5 will have found out

a be enjoying b Have ... had c sent d been living e coming f'll be g were planning

Vocabulary

Fruit - plum, strawberry Vegetables – peas, sweetcorn Meat/Fish - chicken, tuna Bakery - pancake, pie Dairy – cream, semi-skimmed milk 1 spicy 2 vegetarian 3 raw 4 junk 5 healthy 1 re 2 dis 3 co 4 over 5 inter 6 under 7 mis

1 c 2 g 3 e 4 h 5 a 6 b 7 i 8 f 9 d